

[[e[bnf xi&raompumajymenf(0g)pm&enf,ulh&ql/bnf]¹

[knfauimif ?

[yefc& pma&jcifponiwl\ enfwp& acwlv&acw? vlvpp&lv&vD\ oljcmjzpaom ofjyivupm/ xljcmxi&raonb&fyi? ypb tjykt&ri wpt& (Concise Oxford English Dictionary.2004,CD.)

[knfauimif?

[trit&n? [eyle? [e? yb ypb (pma)[e? tElynmvu&n(a&? ajym) [e? enf/] (jrefmpmt z& 2009? pD)

[knfauimif z&qlbnfulaw&ygonf

oljzpi [[e]onf t&nDw&wif? vlv&fu&lyD xljcmxi&raomu ylf t&nf tao& wp&yfi jzpbnf

2/ [eha'

[eha' onf] [e]ub&en&us avlvmaomynm&y) jzpbnf xlyif [eha' u& a&[e]ajym[e]ynm? [knf ac:ygonf [eha' q& &m ynm&sr&\ z&qltsuft&u& avlvwifjygrnf

[[eha' [bnf pumajym[e]Esh a&[e(0g)tajymEsh t&a&& xi&raom [e]ulavlvnjcif } (Crystal,2000,368)

[knfauimif?

[tx&ojzi h vlv&v&csif? vlv&v&csifw\ a&fcs, b&E&f&ri [hom bmom pum, tolyk&ula&w&ulavlvmygonf } (Crystal,2000,368)

[knfauimif z&qltsurs& &ygonf a';Ap&ppw, f\ tq& [eha' onf

[bmompum&u& toly&u&aom taj&taetm&v&w&f taj&taetv&lf tolyk&ly&h& jzpa&y:vmonh bmom pum\ obmxi&raoljcmjzpaom ofjyif& avlvmljci&jzpygonf wp&v&csif&Esh&v&rit&z&v&f =if&w& a&fcs, ft&oly&ombmom pum,t&h&rs&u&a&w&ul&pp&f&um jz&E&h&p&faom x&b&mpum,t&ol&q& &m p&n&f&D&f&rs& owf&sv&E&h& & B&ly&f&ri

(Crystal, 2000, 368)

[kowf&sv&E&h&ygonf

¹ Style refer to a distinctive way of speaking and writing .

² stylistics

³ Crystal, David.

tajypum? ta&pumwifwff ajymola&ol rnbil[ay:v&aprnb rnbtr&f
obmaprnfcsufsm; yg0ihaygon/ xltcsufsm;svptqih xlb&&cs, hom bom
pum;tolrsm;Esh wify[eponivluh][ejaA' u c0fuyavlvmygon/ ajymvhom
t&n? xlt&mulrnbhijymxm;onf qbnftcsufsm;ul [ejaA' u 0Dwnf avlvmygon/
avlvn&mvff [ejaA' onf xlt avlvmyponf jzpay:chom acwiumv? tceivluhvnf
xnb&f w&tsufygon/xlt svptqih xlbompum; tolul&&cs, ftoljyicbN p&vf
[eyle? p/ub&fyifsm;ulyg ohoynfxlvfygon/

(u) r&lc&f

r&lc&f¹ [bnf

pumajymenfwpt& em, bl vitpt&zvpt&bl yphlvusajymaom pum;tp&a0;
(Longman Dictionary, 2000,447.)

[kz&lkmygon/

r&lc&f ul jrefm t b&mf t u0fcsyiv&f

]r&lu&(av;p&xlu&lu) ajymqbnf r&lum;lu&(av;p&xlu&lu)
pum; ajymqbnf (jrefmpmt z& 1999? 243/)

[kvnfaumi f?

]r&lc&f^r&lc&f^e-y&bwh&h&ruiv&f ajymq&ompum;
(jrefmpmt z&1999243)

[kvnfaumi f z&lkmygon/

xlb&umi h r&lc&f [bnf emoltw&uf av;p&xlu&homor& ajymaompum? trsm;
a&h&ruiv&f ajymq&ompum; (o) r&h&ompum;c&fsm; [k lq&lygon/ xlt&lc&f
rsm;w&f Alvt&ytmiqef\ pp&x&urelc&f&pyf yg0ibnf ajymolwp0Dwnfu pum;
tr&tpm;wl ajymq&onfvnf u&ym;rsm; (olr [kv) rwbom[e&sm; ?xlt e&sm;svptqih
ajymq&bn [e&ul [ejaA' %axmi r&svlvmwifjygon/

(c) Alvt&yr&lc&fsm;

1941c&f 'Zibmv(27)&uf& 1947c&f Zlv&v(19)&uftxd pphaygi f r&lc&f
y&h& (56)y&lc&law&lygon/ Alvt&ytmiqef\ r&lc&fsm;ul tr&tpm; c&cm;avlv
rnqlygu pp&x&urelc&f? w&fjyniumu& h&;r&lc&f? wyrawmq& &mr&lc&f? E&f h
jy&vn&x&mi h&; r&lc&fpojzih p&v&ip&aw&&lygon/

¹ Speech

ppmwrifw6f A\ltsy\ppx\urelcefE6&yfyg bmompum,tolrsm,ull [e6A' 1/2axmi irSavhmvwi fyygonf

3/ A\ltsyfa tmi lqef\ppx\urelcef(2)&yf,ull [e6A' (bmom)1/2axmi irSavhmvcsuf

[ebnfajymo(o) a&;o(o) bmompum,toljyloN trit&myijzpygonf , if w6f toljyloN bmompum,oauivto? pum,v? Ogus? av, kvodf? toH ay:v6f rlemolem,vnbjri E\laom o'1/2azmrpojziftrrslrygOifalLumi f aw6&onf

ppmwrifw6f Ogus[efulbm avhmvwi fyo6rygrnf

Ogusonb'gt& tBuDq\ESitjri lq\ , epivpcjzpbnf ppmwrifw6f Ogus trstpm'1?OgusyibPhefsm? Ogustofufsm,ull a&;[efnmi/2axmi irS avhmvwi fyygnf pmwrifygrelcefsm,ull t"UjyK relqibN Ogusa&cs, r? toljykrsm,ull avhmvwi fyxmygonf xDgus[efsm,u relcef\yibPhefsh teuppnf,tm,ull yHumi f r6f c\lrmvmapaLumi fESh relqibN apwen? O6wn6tsufsm xif[y6eaLumi f w6ull a&; [efnmizi havhmvwoyf wifyxmygonf

3? 1/ Ogus[ef

Ogusonf pma&;q&m[ef (olr [kv) ajymqibN tajym[eiv6f ta&;ygaom tp6vf ty\fwp&yfjzpbnf [lq\ygonf

ppx\urelcefsm,yg Ogustolrsm,ullOgus\ t"y\h, bwrsv6tsu? Ogustrstpm? Ogustofufsm?OgusyibPhefsm,pojzih [e6A' 1/2axmit& c\cmavhmvmygonf x\yif xDgusm,ull trstpm,tv\uf rnb6rnfOtc6cs toljy\ajymqibkmaLumi fESh relcef w6f rnb6tustou6&mufl jzpbay:vmapaLumi f w6ull avhmvmygonf x\yif xDgusm, z\pnf,toljy\&mv6f ajymqibNajym[efuly\k i &6r,ph aw6E\bnhOgus\ t q\lowfsm? p6ofsm, ponf w6ull vnfavhmvaznfxlvfygonf

(u) Ogus[bnf

Ogus\ t"y\h, lull

o' gq\l &mc\crfp6vjzmr6sm,w6f txi&6r,q\jzpyD tjcmaom 1/2y&i? pum v? yk Oogus\ v\ xuf tBuDq\laom tp6vft y\fwp6jzpbnf

(Wales,Katie,2001,356.)

[kvnfauimi f?

¹ Sentence type

txtojiziluwawpctESHBud mwpclyg&lyd tar;? tltmoilr? trehyjci
paom t&mrsm;nefycsursm? azmfycsursm; ygOifumyifultmjzih teuf
t"yth, fjynp&leonhpumvltplvppk

(Catherine Soares and Angus Steanson (Ed).2004.CD)

[lvnfaumif? Ogusonf tBudqllbmomaA', epf jzplyd

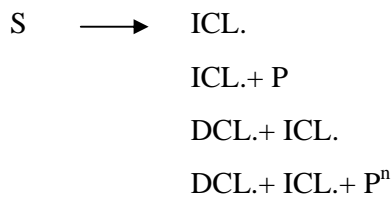
tjcmaom rnbfnhbmomaA', epft w&furQoi&mur&ywvnbjzpe&lm
e, b&icm&ll r&lbmom v&vlypbn &ywvne&lom , epjzponf

(x&fjri& 0p? 1975? 85/)

[lvnfaumif owfsv&xm;Muygonf

Ogusonf tBudqllbmomaA', ep? r&lbmom&icm;v&vlypbn &ywvne&lom
, epjzplyd qlv&lom teuft "yth, &&ef pep&v&us pp&O&xmaom y&ft p&kt aygi f

jzplygonf y&loenfjizihjyv&f



[kazmfyE&lygonf wpczeOgusw&f o&icm;Ogusc&ESHtr&Ogusc& [kxyrfy&ljcm;E&lbmf
Ogusc&ll

Ogusc&bnf Ogusxuf, lom 'lvd tqi&ll bmomaA', ep&lvpc&jzplyg
onf Ogusc&lvpc&lv&f emry&rfwpc&kemry&rf wpc&ku&ly&lom emry&rf
t&pk&a0;aom&lvnfaumif? Bud my&rf wpc&hom&lvnfaumif? emry&rf emry&rf
wpc&ku&ly&lom emry&rf t&pk&a0;ESH Bud my&rf&lvpc&hom&lvnfaumif yg&E&lf
onf (x&fjri& 0p?1975?91/)

[kqlygonf y&loenfjizihjyv&f



[kOgusq&ll&m owfsv&tsursm; tjzpfaw&lygonf

1 Linguistic unit (form)
2 independent clause
3 dependent clause
4 noun phrase
5 verb phrase

32/ Ogustr tpm;

Ogustr tpm w f Ogu s? Ogu s& m? Ogu saygi³ [k& ygon/ Ogu st o h r s a l l u m i h
r e l c e f \ y l b P r e t e u f t " y h , E s h t a l l u m i f t & m t m a u m i f a y : v e E l l f l w l l u l l a v l v m
ygon/ x l l S a j y m o N [e l l l a v l v m ygon/

(u) Ogu s

Ogu s u l l

Ogu s l v p t k v n f o m y g o i h o n O g u s (Wales, Katie, 2001, 72.)

[k v n f a u m i f ?

] O g u s / h o n f z l p n f y l l h o m r & h o m O g u s z p b o n f z l p n f y l l h u w a t w p t E s h
O g u l v p t (w p e n f) e m r y k l v p t E s h l u d m y k l v p t l o m y g a o m O g u s d j z p f
o n f (x e f j r i 2 0 0 4 : 6 7)

[k v n f a u m i f o w r s v a l l u m i f a w & o n f O g u s / h u l l E s b u O g u s [k v n f a c : o n f O g u s / h
w n h q m u l y l l l a t m u l y g t w l l f a w & ygon/

(1) O g u s / h → o l j c m O g u s c f + O g u s e m u f q u i t w f

Ss → Icl ± p

(2) O g u s / h → o l j c m O g u s c f

Ss → Icl

(3) O g u s / h → o l j c m O g u s c f + e m r y k f

Ss → Icl + Np

(4) O g u s / h → o l j c m O g u s c f + O g u s e m u f q u i t e m r y k f

Ss → Icl ± p + Np

j r e f r n O g u s w f r l O g u s z l p n f y l l t & o l j c m O g u s c b n f O g u s \ a e m u f q u i t w f o m
& h e y g o n f o l j z p f j r e f r n O g u s / h z l p n f y l l l j y & v f i

(1) O g u s / h → o l j c m O g u s c f + O g u s e m u f q u i t w f

Ss → Icl ± p

(2) O g u s / h → o l j c m O g u s c f

Ss → Icl

(3) O g u s / h → e m r y k f ^ u l j k f + o l j c m O g u s c f + O g u s e m u f q u i t

¹ Simple sentence
² complex sentence
³ Simple sentence

Ogus/4Ogus&hftjzpf

om'u - igwlonfrMumDArmjynfvGvvy&;tw&uf t *lv/ulawmf&svluyG
Oibvtrnf (1?u-8)

- wlfjynuxluwehom tuscbmc&ul&abnfwluy;r, f(1?u-25)
- txuAM/frsm;uvnf omwhDQ&abnpvfxmyg/ (2?u-7)

[hom Ogus(3)cblm aw&ygon/ Ogus&h&onfvnf qlv&it&eufu&S&svif ay:v&f
apalumi f aw&ygon/

xlyif Ogus/4t c&w&f uwarjry&ajymqj&ifaNumi f pum;uliy&u&pypp&nf&rdapum
t"y&h, h&v;euf&h&apygon/

- (1)qif&f, f (2?u-3)
- (2)iwf, f (2?u-4)

[hom Ogus&w&f Bud myk&w&pk pum&c&f&w&pk&f&tjzpf o&h&mr&h&Numi h ajym[ef y&h
o&v&u&ly&D ajympum;ul&S&f&vif&yw&om&pb&h Nume&onf t"y&h, ul&euf&h&f&pb&h r&sv&om
r&ponf jyw&om&aom pum&c&f (o&h [lv) t r&h&y;oj&z&pygon/

wzeBud myk&ul&t&mjzn&y;x&mon&hem&fy&R? u&ly&R&S&h&Bud myk&om&y&g&Di&hom Ogus&w&f
r&sm;ul

- (1)txuAM/frsm&h&t r&el&ul&em&c&Nuyg/ (2?u-7)
- (2) Arn&eb&ul&ac&sb&f&Mu/ (2?u-10)
- (3)tcuft&aw&el& &i&f&h&R, f (2?u-5)

[aw&ygon/ vr&n&el&v&hom&up&om&ul &n&h&el&on&h u&ly&R&ul&S&wif&ajymq&v&ul&ob&zi&h
tav;ay;v&hom t"y&h, ul&w&u&pb&h ay:v&f&h&apygon/

]t&cp&h&jryif&ul&x&u&R, f)

[homOgusi t&c&f&y&R&f&ul&R&Bud myk&w&ly&zi&h aygi&py&f&pb&nf&x&ma&Numi f aw&ygon/
t&c&f&y&R&]t&c&[hom to&h&Numi h cs&ts&f&v&si&j&rep&h aqmi&R&u&R&n&j&pb&Numi f tj&re&f&h
c&v&uf&v&ly&R&f&ef&w&el&t&may;on&ht&re&ly&Dapaom to&h&j&z&pygon/

xlyif]t&cuft&aw&el& &i&f&h&R,] [hom Ogus/4onf pp&h&jryif&el&y&u&w&v&om&ul
to&dy;v&ul&j&ci&j&z&pygon/ x&it&od&ul&u&tc&km&ly&D aqmi&R&u&R&n&h&ly&if& \ yif&e&f
Budav;ri&ul&t&w&h&h&ul&wif&S&f&y&ma&mul&ygon/

AM&cy&f&el&c&f(2)y&g pum&c&f&rs&onf jyw&om&w&u&saom pum&c&f&rs&j&pb&Numi f
aw&ygon/ Nume&om&w&h&f p&v&f&mw&w&u&f&u&of&apum cs&ts&f&v&ly&ul&f v&pb&v&ul&El&q&ay;
El&hom pum&om&rs&j&z&pygon/ w&h&wmi&j&yw&om&aom av&ol&w&u&saom&pum&om&? pum&c&f
w&ly&zi&h z&pb&nf&x&maom pp&x&u&f&el&c&f&wp&R&yf j&z&pygon/ t&w&h&h&Ogus&w&h&h&h]'gy)[hom

tqhowpum;céf jzplygon/ tqhowpum;céfrñ wifrmjywōm;alumi; avhvmaw&&
ygon/

relcéf(1)wōf Ogus;# tolykfi 42% &um relcéf(2)wōf 67% jzplygon/ 4ifOgus;#tohrsm;alumi h ppk&relcéf(2)onf relcéf(1)xuf ppk&uftrel ylybūm ta&;upōnīvnf taqmwvsi faqmi &urñlup[kay:vō hēapaalumi; aw&&ygon/

(c) Ogus&m

tajypum;rsñ,wōfOgus;#rsm;omru Ogus&mrsñ,vnf ygōiygon/ Ogus&mul

]Ogus&mwōf yifOgus;#ES h tjcm;Ogus;#vpcē tenf qm Ogus;#ēpc ygoif onf (tjcm;Ogus;#ñ wpēkuīvnf yēēbnf (Wales,Katie,2001,72)

[lvñfaumi?

]Ogus&m[bnf Ogus;#ēpc(ol) ēpcēkuīyūom Ogus;#rsm;ul Ogus wpāalumi;#xjzpbā&ef Olbw? ypōnf? orēwpcējzih quif a&;aomOgusul ac:ygonf} jrefmpmt z#2005?331/

[lvñfaumi;zōqkmygon/ Ogus&mwñāqmūyūllatmūygtwīf aw&&ygon/

(၁) trOgus;#vpcES h, ifaemūwōfojcm;Ogus;#vpcwñjzih wñāqmūxñ; aom tztpnf

Cpls → Dcl + Icl

(2) trOgus;#ES hojcm;Ogus;#vñhemūwōfoGusypōnf twygxñlyD wñāqmūxñ;aom tztpnf

Cpls → Dcl + Icl + pn

[ñ jzplygon/ ppk&relcéfrsm;yg Ogus&mtc;ulavhvmwifyygrñ/

om'u (1) - *yeES ht *lywñ ppāalujimī wñāompjzpnf (1?u-9)

Cpls → Dcl + Icl ± pⁿ

(j) publ wñfjynūl q&S vpvñlabmif wñāqmūāomt cg &abñwñbnf um, tm;OmPtm;pf;tm&ba&D wwēēbnbuu vlyftmay;&r, (1?u24)

Cpls → Dcl₁ + Dcl₂ + Dcl₃ + Icl ± pⁿ

(z) ArmyDArñhoGulyyg) (2?u-6)

Cpls → Dcl₁ + Icl ± pⁿ

txubm'ursñ;ul Nūnygu]ArmyDArñhoGulyyg)[hōmOgusonf Ogus&m jzplyD ppājrjyiwōf xm;&&rnñ owēlyrmPul owfsvay;vñluci; jzpbāalumi; aw&&yg

1 main clause
2 subordnate clause

on/ rnbntf &nEsh awBulbnjzpbp ArmvtrshyD &&iþ&icqllNu&ef vrfnÐOgus
jzpbntf trsrmelZmwvmeuHazzrhēfxmlyD tmrmefwuþapaomOgujzpbntf

Ogusa&mzllciftonf Oguscðxðjciyif jzplygonf cðxð&mwðf Ogusquif tohrsm
ull tðitðius tqmxxnh wlcðzevð&jcijzpbntf rðlððf(1)yg Ogusa&mrsmwðf
Ogusqupum,ohrsm¹tjzpf pþhygifOgusqu(13)rðf? tohyBud(21)Budf tohykxm
aNumif awðygonf

rðlððf(2)yg Ogusa&mrsmwðf Ogusqupum,ohrsm²tjzpf Ogusqu(2)rðf? tohyk
Bud(3)Budf tohykxm aNumif awðygonf

Ogusa&myg tqulyþnfrsm onf taNumif t&nEsh tav;ay;csi ðomt csuivðl pþnf
ay:vðþEðl ðNumif awðygonf xðNumih Ogu&ñfrsmjzpbntfvnf teuliyjciif?
½yðxðjciifsm rjzpbpaNumif awðygonf

Ogusa&mrsmwðf Ogusqupum,ohrsm,tjzpf EðlygrS r...Eðlvð? aomNumih ygu?
aomt cg? ..Eðl ?...Eðl ðeþ paomt ohrsmull awðygonf rðlððf(1)Esh uþymonh
tcsuivptkñ rðlððf(2)wðf Ogusqupum,ohrsm jrylumajymqðkmaom Ogusa&mul
awðjciif jzplygonf

tqlygt ohrsm onf ajymqðl onOgusqupum,ohrsm,Esh vluzubntijyif tcsuiv
qðlvbnfteuft "yðh, full yðh v;euþy:vðþEðl ðom pmayohpum,qufrsm jzpbNumif
awðygonf xðmayohpum,qufrsm aNumih tajymyðrbvstñnf, apaNumif awðy
onf

rðlððf(1)wðf Ogusa&m(15)ckygðif ðmcl Eðftmjzi h 58%&ðnf rðlððf (2)wðf
Ogusa&m(3)ckygðif ðmcl Eðftmjzi h 25%&ðnf Ogusa&mrsm tohyjciif aNumi hvij
vðom tcsuft vufrsm pþnfrðponf wptquivpþywnf ay:vðfaponf

rðlððf(1)Ogusa&mrsmwðf Ogusvð(5)ckygðif 19%&ðnf rðlððf(2) Ogusa&m
rsmwðf Ogusvð(3)ckygðif 25% &ðnf

Ogusvðbnf oðlvubnf aygygxiðñ onf xlyif ajymqðl bbnOgusvð
tohykfvðf qilubqilub ajymqðkmonf Ogusvðhrsm onf ajymoN pðvðe cþm csufrsm?
taNumif t&m tjzpf tysufrsmullquivwlvzpbay:aNumif azmfyaeygonf ajym[ebðlvuf
jyð cþm&ðfrivmaponf xðst awðrsm qilubjymif vbnhyðhrsmull tvsifrywlvif y
Eðl jzi hemozwblulyg vlygajymif vj cþm rðpEðl ðygonf xðNumih Ogusvðhrsm onf
rðlððfzðnfr? tuðtajymif xðjcmaponftjyif ajym[eðlyg Eðlvmaponh Ogus
rsmjzplygonf

¹ Sentence marker
² Sentence marker

Ogus&Snsurl tqutpyrpon/ teuft"yñ, f us, fyelvmapygon/ &SnsaonjzppOfns? wptquwppylwnjzpsuñhom talLumi&t&ms? jzpay:vm Ellhom t&ms,ullqupyppnf ojriivmapygon/

Alvcsybn&jymvñhom talLumi&t&ms,ullOgusvñs? Ogus&Sns, tc&uston jyk c&vquwmxjci&jzpaLumi& aw&ygony pOgus[ebnf r&tc&ESh vñuzuhom Ogusa&fcs, f&jzpygon/

3?3/OgusybPñeñs,
Ogusvñullavhv&mv&f

[ajym&emol (a&;ozwb) qubc& fyt& OgusybPñef u&jym,r&ñnf yibPñefullvñf teuft"yñ, fouñ&mu&ylvñnf u&jymonf}

(c&ri&armiñ("Ejzl)/2007?132)

[qlygon/ xltteuft"yñ, f&jym,rjzpaonh OgusybPñeñsonf a&; [e&vñmri w&fta&;ygygon/ OgusybPñeñs,t& avhvmygu

- (u) aznfyOgus¹
- (c) wñlv&fOgus²
- (*) qE&znOgus³
- (C) tar;Ogus⁴

wñygoi&Lumi& aw&&ygony , ifwñullavhv&wifyygnf

(u) aznfyOgus
aznfyOgusqbnfñ

talLumi&t&mv&f&cul& aznfy&aom Ogusjzpbnf /
(c&ri&armiñ("Ejzl)/2007?132)

[k&f&q&kmygonf

aznfyOgussonf tc&umv&f&f& t&jzpf&ysu? tajctae w&f&f&f& talLumi& t&n? oabmx&ESh c&pm&csu&f&ms,ull xlv&zn&jymq&k&jci& jzpygon/ tc&ull wifyygnf

om'u(1) &abñvñbnf&vññ touEShomr, m&pnf&pf&Op&yp&ñnfwñull p&f&f&Eñlygr& p&v&v&lyh&; wyf&awñfñ tr&x&r&f&Nlyg/ (1? u-1)

1 Narrative sentence
 2 imperative sentence
 3 Exclamatory sentence
 4 interrogatove sentence

om'u(2) onlv#Srp#lvwE#lv#f, cttc#lv#f wyfrawnf#x#lv#f#y#k
ygv, f (1?u-2)

om'u(3) aornf#&#f#n#f#rod (1?u-4)

om'u(1)onf wyfrawnw#f tr#x#f#E#&#f# p#lv#w#E#p#f#&#f#S#j#p#b#f (2)onf
rp#lv#w#E#lv#f x#lv#f#o#f#&#f# j#y#w#b#p#h# aj#y#q#k#m#j#i#f# j#p#b#f# v#i, lv#&#f# lv#&#f#
t#e#p#e#m#h#p#lv#w#p#f#p#m#v#p#lv#u#E#h#q#y#v#lv#h#o#m#p#u#m#r#s#v#n#f# j#p#y#g#o#n#f#

om'u(3)onf p#p#x#lv#f#r#e#f#e#f#e#m#e#h#e#l#u#a#o#m# Ar#m#lv#w#lv#y#h#&#f#;wyfrawnf#o#m#r#s#
v#u#h#w# &#f#i#q#l#l#u#a#w#m#r#n#h# y#u#w#d#&#f#v#&#m#r#s#u#h# az#n#f#y#e#j#i#f#j#p#y#g#o#n#f# t#*#lv#y#u#h#
a#w#n#f#&#f#b#v#i, lv#t#w#lv#f# a#o#r#i#f#E#S#p#p#i#f#e#&#f#j#i#f#j#p#h#l#u#m#i#f#? r#ar#&#f#&#f#E#h#o#m# t#aj#
t#a#e#q#h#r#s#u#h#l#u#h#w#E#h#l#u#m#i#f# y#&#f#v#i#f#p#h# az#n#f#y#x#m#a#o#m# t#aj#y#m#O#g#u#r#s# j#p#y#g#o#n#f#

r#e#f#e#f#(1)w#&#f#h#z#n#f#y#O#g#u#r#s#p#y#g#&#f#y#p# t#o#h#y#k#l# 65%&#f#l#u#m# r#e#f#e#f#(2)w#&#f# 33%
&#f#b#n#f#q#i#j#i#O#m#P#x#m#&#f# y#u#w#j#z#p#O#E#h#x#l#t#c#&#f#u# A#l#v#e#y#&#f# t#j#r#i#lv#u#h# az#n#f#y#x#m#a#o#m#
O#g#u#r#s#j#p#y#g#o#n#f#

(c) w#l#u#lv#e#f#O#g#u#s

w#l#u#lv#e#f#O#g#u#s#q#l#b#n#f#h#

t#r#e#f#y#j#i#f#? a#p#e#l#f#j#i#f#? E#h#a#q#n#f#i#f#?a#w#m#i#f#y#e#j#i#f#? a#w#m#i#f#q#l#b#i#f#p#o#n#f#w#l#u#h#
j#y#a#o#m#O#g#u#s#w#l#u#lv#u#lv#e#f#O#g#u#s# [h#c:#o#n#f#(j#r#e#f#m#p#m#t#z#2005?196/)

[lv#n#f#a#u#m#i#f#

aj#y#m#o#h#&#f#o#l#u# e#m#o#z#w#b#o#l#u#h# a#w#m#i#f#y#e#j#i#f#? a#r#w#h#&#f#y#e#j#i#f#? w#l#u#lv#e#f#j#i#f#?
t#b#u#h#y#j#i#f#?a#p#e#l#f#j#i#f#?E#h#a#q#n#f#i#f#?n#e#l#u#m#j#i#f#?t#r#e#f#y#j#i#f# p#o#n#f#w#l#y#k#v#y#f#
y#l#u#h#j#y#a#o#m#O#g#u#s#j#p#b#f# (c#i#r#i#&#f#r#m#i#f#("E#j#l#)/2007?133)

[lv#n#f#a#u#m#i#f# z#&#f#l#q#k#m#y#g#o#n#f#

x#h#v#l#u#lv#e#f#O#g#u#r#s#onf aj#y#m#o#f#S#e#m#o#l#u#h#w#p#p#h#v#p#e#k#a#q#m#i#&#f#&#f#v#h#a#q#n#f#w#e#f#t#m#
a#y#j#i#f#u#h#v#h#m#a#w#&#f#E#h#f#y#g#o#n#f#

p#w#l#u#lv#e#f#O#g#u#r#s#onf w#l#u#lv#e#f#o#l#u#y#i#f# w#l#u#&#f#l#u#l#u#m#a, m#i#v#m#a#p#o#n#h# O#g#u#s#
[e#r#s#j#p#h#l#u#m#i#f# o#h#o#y#f#y#g#o#n#f#

om'u -

(1) r#ar#&#f#v#i#y#g#e#l#f# (1?u-19)

(2) Ar#m#&#f#e#b#l#u#h#a#c#r#e#f#l#u#/ (2?u-10)

(3) t#e#f#u#y#f#q#&#f#e#b#l#u#h#&#f#i#y#d#w#l#u#l#u#/ (2?u-11)

om'u-1 onf wyfrawm wofon Oifa&mu jci faNumi h r t u h i u s p d y t h j z p x e f E i f a & ; a r o f v i f v y a q m i j c i f r j y l e f j y w b m p h t r e l a y ; n e m u m ; x m o n h 0 g u j z p l y g o n f

om'u 2^30 g u s w b n f w i l l j y n \ & e b l u h a c r e f w l u t i l u & e f & e b b n f r t d t e p w e f y i f & m u m i f o l v e p j y k t r e l a y ; x m a o m w l u w e f 0 g u s [e f j z p l y g o n f

r e l t e f (1) w e f w l u w e f 0 g u s t o h j y k 1 5 % & l u m r e l t e f (2) w e f 5 0 % & b n f

w l u w e f 0 g u s r n o n f a j m o r e m c b l u h a p h q n f a y ; a o m t c s u r s m y g & b n h 0 g u s r n v n f j z p l y g o n f r e l t e f (1) w e f w l u w e f [e 0 g u s e n f y g j c i f o n f r a r o f e f E i h o m t a j c t a e r s m p h m u m ; w e & e c h y d w l u & l u h a j m q j c i f x u f e m c b l u m , u l s f u h i w l f p 0 f p m ; q h z w a p v h o m a l u m i f [k o h o y f y g o n f r e l t e f (2) w e f r l r t h p p n f t m E s h r t d w y f r a w n f t a y : , N u n f l y h e h f r m p h & e c h y d a r o f e f & v ' u h w e f q E i h o m t a j c t a e j z p a o m a l u m i h [b h o y f y g o n f x h v l u w e f 0 g u s r n u e m c b l u t o d v & m j z p x e f v m a p a & ; w e f t m a y ; E i l y g o n f

(*) qEaznDgus

qEaznDgusqibnfn

q l w m i f j c i f ? q h y ; j c i f ? u s t q j c i f ? u s t q j c i f w l u h j y a o m 0 g u s u h a c : o n f (j r e f m p m t z 2005?196)

[k z e l q k m y g o n f o h o m f p m w r f w e f l a j m q l b n p o l v q E r s m ; u h a z n f u s ; o n h 0 g u s r n j z p f v f q E 0 g u s t j z p f a v h m o h o y f y g o n f

om'u (1) p p E i f i v o v i v y a & ; & g u A r m j y n f u h q l s f v p f v l a b m i f w n a q m u f n ? (1 ? u - 2 2)

om'u (2) w i l l j y n i x l u w e h o m t u s t p m c e l u h & h b n f w l u h a y ; r , ? (1 ? u - 2 4)

om'u (3) t u , i t v l y r v l y E i f i t e m , h o m t c g p m l y d t y ? t y l y d p m ? t h y l f t d f y l E s h p o l v e s r f o m p h a e x l p m a o m u E i l e f i g u w a y ; y g w , f (1 ? u - 2 6)

om'u(1) onf v o v i v y a & ; & g u j r e f m j y n f u h q l s f v p f v r f p 0 j z i h w n a q m u f v h o m A l l t s y a t m i q e f \ q E u h a z n f y o n 0 g u s z p b n f E i f i t e m w f t w e f a r o f v i h c s u l u p h w n a q m u f v h o m A l l t s y N t a w f q E r s m ; u h j r i E i l y g o n f

om'u(2^3) onf r e d v y f r a w m b m r s n t w e f v l y a q m i f a y ; v h o m w y f r a w m z c i f a c g i f a q m i f v p 0 p \ & i l w e f p o l v q E u h a z n f u s ; x m o n f r t h v u a t m u f i , b m r s n t w e f j z n l q n f a y ; v b n f w i l l j y n f t w e f p e l v i v p e l p m t e p e m c h m u a o m r e h a b n f r s n t w e f w n o e f a u s v h o m w n o e f , l r w n o e c h h o m A l l t s y N a p w e m u h a w j r i E i l f

aonOgusm; jzplygon/ avmuESlvbbmDullcDfuyrlwp&yftjzplvnl aw(Ellygon/ ajymqblNqEullawQri&onhOgujzplygon/

txulygOgusm; t& wllijynNdfcsf zllhapvll? tem*wftw&f w&ufq ajrnfrifl MuDrmaon? wnoef, rl? wnoetH&Bom acgifaqmi&umi{wpDD\ p&vqEar&f&fcsufsm; ull aw(Ellygon/ wplul& nftwiryg? EllilESftzDtpnftu&ulbm ar&f&faeom acgifaqmi{wpDD\ p&vqEaZmsm; jzplygon/ wpenftmjzihacgifaqmi{vli, lwpDD\ tem*wftw&f a&&h&f&f&w&w&w? qh&zwtsuf cr&svlv&faqmi{wwf? igy&u&mi&gpm rc&wply&v&v& [lv? aumu/v&v& [lv? tpltpOts vly&aqmi{ww&om t&nftaofynh acgifaqmi{wpDD\ p&llul&aznfh&faeondgusm; jzpl&umi{ o&oylygon/

relc&f(1)w&f qE&znDguOgus to&lyl27%&llumrelc&f(2)w&f 25 %&bnf

xDgusm; a&umi h t"gh, lull xi&h&ay:v&f v&mapon/ ajymo& p&v&E&f&v&v& xil y&eygon/ ajymqblNqE? jzpl&psibnft&mrs; ull Ogusw&f w&ul/v&ul&f aznfy xm&a&umi{ aw(Ellygon/ tem*wftw&f jzpl&i jzpl&ul&bnf w&ul jzpl&ay: apv&bnh ajymqbl o&N qEw&v&v& ay:v&f&aponhOgus[efzplygon/

(C) tar;Ogus

tar;Ogusullar;c&fOgus[hc:lyD

wpl&vp&mu& ar;jrefaom Ogusull tar;Ogus[hc:onf

(jref&pm&t zll2005?195)

[kz&f qlygon/ x&h&umi h tar;Ogusonf wpl&vp&mu& o&f v&h&oma&umi h ar;jref&onh Ogusm; jzplygon/ wpt&gwp&h&rl o&f y&faomt a&umi{ull xyrl&f od Oif&psif[e&h&umi h tar; [efjy&bn&Dgusm; v&f &lygon/

tav&v&mc&relc&f&rs;w&f tar;OgusygOifly/ x&bl&zp&jcif&rn ppx&f&relc&f&jzpl&jcif? acgifaqmi{S &S&vif&n&E&um;onh tre&f[efzpl&a&umi h tar;OgusygOifcif [b&oylygon/ ajymobn&f jzppO&rs; tw&f ta&umi{w&mtajc&ll&qi&jcif&w&qon/ x&lv&ajymon/ ull l&v&ftaj&f&jy&efO&faqmi{f&ul&yr&f&w&v&bl&jzplygon/

3? 4/ Ogust of lufsm;

a&; [efynmt& Ogust of lufsm; jzpl&om

(u) ta&;Ogus& tajymOgus

(c) [etsuhDgus

(*) ph&oOgus

(C) xy&us&Dgus

wlulvmygonf xlyifogursn\ tqllow[efullnf avlvmaznfxklygonf

(u) ta&Ogus? tajmOgus

bmompumwof tajmjzpbap?ta&jzpbap emobemvntmif ajmqll a&om&ygonf
xllumih zwblemol emvneillap&ef vlt ybnDgus[efull a&fcs, f tolyl&ygonf
, ifrSajm[e? a&[elvpyfllawEill ygonf

ta&OgusEsh tajmOgusullq&marmi cifi ("Ejzl)u

ta&Ogusqbnrfn prpumjzih a&aomOgusull qlv/ci f jzpygonf tajm
Ogusqbnrfn tajmpumjzih a&aomOgusull qlv/ci f jzpygonf

(cifi karmi ("Ejzl)/2011?113)

[lvnfaumi?

ta&Ogusu clh maom tai t oufygnyd tajmOgusu aygygofuvuom
tai t oufygonf [kqEill ygonf / (cifi karmi ("Ejzl)/2011?115)

[lvnfaumi? zllqkmygonf

xllumih ta&Ogusonf talumif t&mt vlluf av;euwnllunf&&ponh [ef
wprlyifjzpbnf tajmOgusonf ofuvuaygyg r&aponh [ejzpbnf

tajmOgusqbnrfn tajmpum; tohrsull xnbbfa&zlaom Ogusd jzpbnf
tajmOguswof wlul/llajm pum;OgusEshajm[eh&xmaom Ogus[li &ygonf relle&f
rsn; teuf relle&f(2)onf wlul/llajmpum;Ogursn;om jzpyd relle&f (1)wof ajm[eh&;
xmaom Ogursn; tenfi , fygDi aeonullaw&ygonf

wlul/llajmpum; Ogus

om'u - tus, tnyd &h&hrajmcsib/ (2?u-1)

tckppajryifullx&r, / (2?u-2)

ajm[eh&xmaom Ogus

om'u - igwlllebit *lvzrfygu yeluebl oyleft jzpeShBullpi f

aonlvnfaumi? wpbuivpulefaonlvnfaumi? axmif Pf

aonlvnfaumi? ay;rnrfbaocsw, / (1?u-7)

xllajm[eDgursnallumih wlul/llajmpum[eN vllqnrhvmuf wufurl
rjzpbay:apaNumi? aw&ygonf xlyifxOgursn;t& tjmaom ANvtsyf relle&f rsn; Esh
Eill, Dygutajmrelle&f ybrltmenfnyd olb, Oip&mrnyif jzpbay:Eill hNumi? aw&yg
onf

relle&f(1)wof ta&Ogursn;vnf ygoibnf

om'u (1)- aorn&srnfrod (1?u-3)

(2)*yeEsh t *lvylwllpphNujimi wluhompjzpbnf (1?u-5)

(3)*yefzppap?t *lvylzppapolyef t jzpftrfclkyguow&eDya' r&thcs(1?u6)

relc&f(1)wof ta&Ogus tohykl 54% &lum relc&f(2)wof tohykl r&yg/ relc&f (2)onf tajmDgus smonjzplyD relc&f(1)wof tajmDgus tohykl 46% jzplygonf

xbljzpjciirfvnf relc&f pumomrsmull tolkrf, Ellfr&ajci? tr&tem , chom &abnfrsmu tcaftenfi, f lujrihomumwof s rsvomrbr0 jyelvnf rsvlvrfwifypkxmrl jzpfci f wluhNumi f koloyygonf AN/ctyud lwlyif r&drelc&f udl chmaom tai0t ou&apjciifin? ythv;euwvnlunrl &apjciifin a&[ehaEhaom ajym[eDgusull tohykl rsvlvrfwiblt aeji hx[eull tohykl rsvlvrfwicjciifvnf jzpehNumi f ohyygonf

(c) [etshDgus

[etshDgus qibnfrn

Ogustwof& t pvlftyllfrsm tav;taygh&tmi rwi sum a&zlxm;vDf xDgursuul [etshDgus [hc:Ell ygonf (ciri&armi ("Ejzl)/2011?14)

[lvnfaumi f

oabmcsifwbon? ta&ygritwllftqcsifwbon taNumi f tcsufsmull ypllvpumpkxmESh aznyjciifjzih [etshDgursuul jzplvmygonf [ef csuhDguswof emrtsif?emr0dooecsis?Bud mcsif? Bud n0dooecsis? Aemufqutsif? yRpkisifponjzih ypllvpumpkxmjzih [etsh&tmi rwi f xmav& ygonf (ciri&armi ("Ejzl)/2011?140)

[lvnfaumi f [etshDgus qibnfyul q&marmi ciri ("Ejzl)uz0lqlyygonf

xhNumi h [etshDgus [bnf taNumi f t&n? teuft "yth, Esh o'gtolrsmull ae&mcsxmrlwll whD0vpa&zlxmaom Ogursuul ac:jciifzpbnf [k owf svEll ygonf wptgwp&lvof qelusi bufteu& o'gtolrsmullvnf tca r0p&a&omjciifjzih [etsh&pEll ygonf

om'u - Ellrn/Arnf (1?u-3)

aorn&srnf (1?u-4)

txulygDgursm t& Ellilv&vyh&; wlyubn ar0r&srxmEll hom tajc ta e &Numi f? Opaqmi bl AN/ctyud lwlyifvDf luvl vif&f q& rvG lcbnftjyif tqh &h;qlaomt ajc ta exyif ar0r&fump&lpm;cllu&aNumi f ay:v0lvmaponf xhcvli , f

(C) xyáusnógus

Ogus sm avlvn&mw6f phoOgus sm tjiyif xyáusnógus sm ulvnf avlvn&ygonf
 rrdjymvllomt csufr sm? taNumi f t&mr sm ullemcbbowjykrd/vmap&ef yllv;euf vmap&ef
 tw&uf txyxyáusnjci f? tNylizlci f sm jzi hajymav&ygonf

xyáusnjci f¹ qbnrfn pum vlvvpv? yk lvpt&R Ogus vpt&ul Esp&ufxuf renf
 xyf&om; onlyp&ulq&lygonf

om'u ylloenfr sm

- (1) Ogus → emrfykrf + emrfykrf + emrfykrf
- S → Nⁿ + Nⁿ + Nⁿ
- (2) Ogus → emrfykrf + emrf + emrf
- S → N_n + N + N
- (3) Ogus → emrfykrf + Bud mykrf+ Bud m
- S → N_n + V_n + V
- (4) Ogus → emrf +emrf+ Bud m+ emrf
- S → N + N+ V + N

pojzihtr&rd jzp&lygonf

om'u(1) pm&ef pma&&ulfr&ll
 V + N + V
 Ow&ef tOwr&ll
 V + N + V

wh&om Nud mykEsp&cul xyqiz&q&kmlyd Bud myk lvpt&ul Esp&gqih tqllowf
 xm&onhxyáusnógusjzpbnf

ty&efajrBud?
 V + N
 pm aomu&e&usmutl
 V + N

wh&om Nud mykEsp&cul xyqiz&q&kmlyd emrfykrEsp&cul Esp&gqih ajymq&km&onh
 xyáusnógusjzpbnf

^o repetition

phoOgursm,ESh xybusjciifwlonf ajymoN taw&t& oijcmjzpbay: vmaom
Ogursm,yijzplygonf ajymoltav;ay;vllom tcsuftvuf taMumi,t&mrs;uH owjyK
vmaponhOgus[efzplygonf

3? 5/ Ogust qHowf[ef

Ogursm\ tqHowf\lvhvjciifonf a&[eajym[efynmt& Ogus[ef avlvml
w&fta&;ygaom ½axmi hvpyfzplygonf Ogust qHowf[eEShywbuif

Oguswpt&N tqHowBud null twl, OivAeaom Bud maxmulyponfrsm?

OgusaemuivLuypönfrsm;u pma&;oN taw&tjric&pmri ay:v&vmatmif
tmjznhy;wwlygonf (ciferarmi E("Ejzl)/2007?148)

[lvnfaumi?

pma&;&mi r&rdq\lvbnhteubabm wlvlus&atmifBud mt qHowf
rsm;uvnf taxmuftulyfEillygonf (ciferarmi E("Ejzl)/1985?56)

[lvnfaumi; oHoyr&lygonf xlyif Ogust qHowf[ebnf pma&;ol (o)ajymoN
taw&tjric&pmrit &uJym;Eil&Mumi (ciferarmi E("Ejzl)/2007?148)vnf rsvtsufyl&mygonf
x&Mumi h ajym[eavlvmlw&ft Ogursm\ tqHowf&rbnf ajymoN [eulH obm
xi&fr;vmaponht a&;ygaom bmonpum;toHvp&yfzplygonf

re&lc&f(1)Ogursm;w&ft Ogust qHowfypönf toHly&lonh Ogusp&lygi f (15) ck
&&mw&ft jyg} tqHowDgus(2)ck jr, j(4)c&lon}tqHowDgus (1)c& jrn} tqHowf
Ogus (2)ck jr, j}tqHowDgus(2)c&ac} tqHowDgus (1)ck jel} tjiiifjy yponf tqH
owDgus(1)ck &&Mumi; aw&lygonf Ogust qHowfypönfryg Mld njzilom tqHowf
aonDgus(3)ck&lygonf

re&lc&f(2)Ogursm;w&ft Ogust qHowfypönf toHly&lonh Ogusp&lygi f (11) ck
&&mw&ft jyg} tqHowDgus(3)ck jr, j}tqHowDgus(5)ck jbl} tjiiifjy yponf tqH
owDgus(1)c&Mumi}tqHowfypönfOgus(2) ck&Mumi;aw&lygonf tn&femr&pmjzih
tqHowaonDgus(1) ck&lygonf

re&lc&f(1)w&ft Bud&trsm;qH toHly&lonh onfr&jw, j}toHjzplyD 'lvd trsm;qH
r&fr jr, frnfyg} jzpbnf ta&;Ogust qHowfypönf}rn}lon}ESh jac&toH ulvnf
aw&lonf taMumi,t&m\ av;eufrulxi&fr;owjyK&vmaponf teuf tmaumi;ap
onf ajym[eulHobmuJym;onraponf

re&lc&f(2)w&ft Bud&trsm;qH toHly&lonh onfr&jr, j}toHjzplyD 'lvd trsm;qH
jyg}jzpbnf trsm;uH &n&h&fonh Ogust qHowfypönf jMu} toHly&lonh re&lc&f;uH
wlvLu&lu&enlum;c&B&orsonru oMum;c&B&vlu&aomorsm;ulyg wlvw&ft n&enlum;
tre&ly;rbabm ou&mu&ap&Mumi; aw&lygonf tn&femr&pmjzih tqHowDgus

တိုက်တစ်သိန်းရပ် ပေါက်ပွားကြွယ်ဝသော ပြည်ထောင်စုအဖွဲ့များနှင့် ပူးပေါင်းဆောင်ရွက်ရန် အားပေးအကူအညီပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

ထို့ကြောင့် အစည်းအဝေးကြီးတွင် အစည်းအဝေးအဖွဲ့များ၏ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

ထို့ကြောင့် အစည်းအဝေးကြီးတွင် အစည်းအဝေးအဖွဲ့များ၏ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

အစည်းအဝေးကြီးတွင် အစည်းအဝေးအဖွဲ့များ၏ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

[ကာကွယ်ရေးအဖွဲ့များ]

အစည်းအဝေးကြီးတွင် အစည်းအဝေးအဖွဲ့များ၏ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

ရေဒီယိုအစည်းအဝေး

အစည်းအဝေးကြီးတွင် အစည်းအဝေးအဖွဲ့များ၏ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

အစည်းအဝေးကြီးတွင် အစည်းအဝေးအဖွဲ့များ၏ အဖွဲ့အစည်းများကို ထိန်းသိမ်းစောင့်ရှောက်ပေးရန် တောင်းဆိုပါသည်။

releb(1)wof Ogusa&m 58%&lyd releb(2)wof 33%&bnf Ogusa&mrsm, tohyk jci&Numi hwi fyvhom tcsuft vufsm, pbnfr&ponf wpcu&wppylwnf ay:v&ap onf

xOgusrsm,wof Oguswlt&hrsm,ru pm[eb&uf qh&tsuf x&mu&v&g haponf teu&Sfi w&usaponf jzppO&jp&yfsm? taw&srsm? o&oytsufsm,ull qilu&azmf&mw&f Oguswlt&sm, tohyk&v&&rm rsufri&jzpbub&h vly&h, touDif v&maponf zw&blunf, p&vDi&pm,rl y&h&h&ap&onf/ E&h&f&v&rs&t&w&uf xuf&ru&wn&Nun&om ch& ts&ub&sm&h? jyw&om,c&h&mp&h& aqmi& &u&v&w&r&w&u&h&xi&f& y&ap&onf

to&f&u&D&g&usr&sm&h& tajym&O&gu&ES&h& ta&O&gust&oh&y&k&w&f& releb(2)onf w&lu&h&u&f& ajymp&um, Ogusrsm, on&jz&ply&d& releb(1)w&f& 46%&ly&gonf releb(1)w&f& ta&O&gust&oh& jyl&f& 54%&um& releb(2)w&f& to&hy&k&tr&h&yg/

tajym&releb&w&f& ta&O&gusrsm,y&g&oi&h&e&j&ci&fr&n& releb&f&p&um&om&rs&u&ll& to&h&r&f& , E&h&f& r&e&h&ci&f&? tre&lem, ch&om& &h&bn&f&sm&u& tc&h&t&en&fi, N&un&j&ri&h&om& um&v&w&f&sr&sv&om&, r&br&O& jye&v&n&f&sv&w&r&f&w&iy&f&h&cm&,jz&pc&i&f&w&h&N&umi&f& b&h&oy&f&gonf/ AM&ts&yl&u&h& w&ly&f&f& releb&f&u&ll& ch&ma&om& tai&O&tou&&ap&j&ci&fi&h&? y&h&v&;e&u&v&n&N&un&f&ap&j&ci&fi&h& a&: [ef a&E&h&om&ajym& [e&D&gus&u&ll& to&hy&k&h&f& r&sv&w&r&f&w&ib<&ae&j&zi&h& x&f& e&u&ll& to&hy&k&f&sv&w&r&f& w&ic&f&ci&f&v&n&f& jz&p&E&h&N&umi&f& o&h&oy&f&gonf/

Ogus&y&lb&P&h&er&sm&,w&f& tajym&O&gus&on&f& tr&sm,q&h&jz&ply&d& q&EO&gus&on&f& ten&f&q&h& jz&ply&gonf& az&n&fy&O&gus&sm&,t& w&ll& f&j&y&n&f&v&v&y&h& ;t&w&uf& x&ub&ef&yi&f&ya&om& p&v&ft&sm&, r&me&w&u&ll& j&ri&f&v&maponf/ E&h&f&h&v&v&y&h&;w&ly&f&f&t&w&uf& t&q&h&p&e&h&om&p&e&f&v&w&r&f&sm&,ES&h& aqmi& &u&v&w&f&rl& w&u&ll& xi&h&ap&onf/ x&h&E&h&f&ES&h&v&rs&t&ay&:xm&h&om& AM&ts&yl&N& taw>&tr&i&? to&dy&; v&h&om& taw>&ac&:, l&cs&uf&sm&? ch&mp&cs&uf&sm&,u&ll&n&f& aw&u&h&ap&y&gonf/ x&hy&f& tw&v&f&S& o&ic&ef&pm&, p&&m& t&jz&pt&ys&ur&sm&? ta&umi&f&t&q&h& ta&N&umi&f& t&u&f&w&u&ll& q&u&py&p&O&f&pm&,r&ap& y&gonf/ w&ll& f&j&y&n&f&v&v&y&h&;ES&h& E&h&f&h&em&*w&ub&om& O&D&wn&t&h&y&d& u&h& us&t&q&E&u&ll& xn&b&f&f& p&O&f&pm&,c&f& e&ly&f&f&om& t&ep&e&mc&h&v&i&, l&v&pp&h& w&ll& f&j&y&n&t&pp&v&u&ll& aw&u&h&ri&h&ap&om& Ogus& [ef& rsm,v&n&f& jz&ply&gonf/

w&u&v&w&f&O&gus&sm&,t& ta&N&umi&f&cl&u&ll& u&h& w&ll&em&,v&n&ap&v&lb&n&f& r&rd&to&j&zi&lb&om& aqmi& &u&v&w&f&v&h&N&umi&f& xi&f&f& y&onf/ t&n&e&f&em&rp&mj&zi&h&ajym&x&ma&om& Ogus&v&pc&kaw&u&onf/ N&u&d& n&j&zi&h& t&q&h&ow&f&xm&j&ci&f& [l&v&f& z&h&x&h&t& p&h&o&h&om&v&n&f& tajym&ob&n&O&t& tr&sm&, to&hy&k&ae&om& ajym& [ef&jz&ply&gonf/ x&h&N&umi&f& av&h&v&mc&h&releb&f&sm&,w&f& p&h&o&O&gus&ry&g&oi&f& [k& o&h&oy&f&gonf/

tar;O&gus&ry&g&oi&f&y&g/ x&f& [ef&t& AM&ts&yl&on&f& ta&N&umi&f&w&h& tajc&cl&u&ll& q&i&j&ci&f&aw&f&q& onf/ u&h& w&ll& ft&aj&z&h&f&ef&O&D&p&h&u&ly&f&ww&bl&jz&pb&N&umi&f& o&h&oy&f&gonf/

xy&aus&h&t&z&hr&sm& ten&fi, h&w&u&onf/ ajym&q&ib&N& b&om&p&um& E&h&f&f& ul&f&us&f&rl& ES&h& aw>&ac&: e&u&f&h&f&t&ma&umi&f&rl&w&u&ll& az&n&f&lv&fy&v&su&h&yg&onf/ p&v&h&ap&w&en&ES&h&v&ly&h&f&rl

wpkywnfuschom Arnhvny& wyfawnfomw\ b0aexllfulvnf xi&fph
jriawvmapygonf aumi jrwhom *P&nwlu av;euvmaponf

relc&f(1)wof Burh&trsmqH tohybth onrfjw, jtohzpnyD 'lvq trsmqH
rñ jr, rñnyg) jzponf ta&Ogustqhowypnf) rñ? JonESH jacj toluvnf
aw&onf talumi&t&m\ av;euflu xi&fowjykrvmaponf teuf tmaumifap
onf ajym[eullobm uhyjmothaponf

relc&f(2)wof Burh&trsmqH tohybth onrfjr, jtohzpnyD 'lvq trsm qHrñ
jygzponf trsmu&nhef onhOgustqhowypnf)lu) tohykrurelc&f udlwlu/lu
emlum;c&orsonru o lum;c&vlu&aom orsmulyg wluwef nēlum;trely;ri
oabmouh&muhapalumi& aw&ygonf tñef emrpm;jihtqhowOgustonf tce&f
wlvwmif r? jywom;c&f rmlwlu&aw&aponf pp&furelc&f yhybvmapaom tqhowf
[efrsm jzpygonf

xH efrsm t& arw&rtm? op&rtm? onfcltm? apmi b&ef t&mpaom p&vly&f qH&m
ch) tsursm? &&i r? wnlu r? jywom r? c&f rmpaom Nutl pth wn&f rsm? vli , lybrl
acgi faqmi Ell p&f&f wluhytki&f vmapygonf

xhyif Alvtsyoni t&cl[eulhyllqllbzponf uwlvnbzponf tajynESH
vu&w&u& ; usi Nutl t&xlvcbzponf Ell ES lv&lu touESH v&f we&lxm
cpjrw&haom? p&lvw&epm;O&om r&lc&pp&acgi faqmi vli , lwpD\ [eyleu&ay:v&f
aponf xH eul&aumif r&f yll Ell pth tohykum Ell ni vny& ; u&aqmi luOf ay; Ell ch
onh tr&om;acgi faqmi Bu&tjzpf &ywn Ell clbzp&alumi& [e&A' t&onoyygonf

နိဂုံး

ppmwrsonf jre&rn Ell f& vny& ; zci? tr&omacgi faqmi Bu& Alvtsyf
atmi qef\ pp&furelc&f E&f y(Ogus[e) u& [e&A' v&xmi lr&S avlvwif yaom pmwr
jzpygonf [e&A' t& xpp&furelc&f rsm;yg b&ompumrsm; u& tajcyl&zn&xlvclyg
onf Ogus[e&avlvnr&w&tsursm; t& pp&furelc&f(2)&yf teuf relc&f(2)onf
pp&furelc&f yhybalumi& aw&ygonf , chlvlvwif ycbn h pp&furelc&f(2)&yf
onf rel&um;chom tce&lumvESH ae&ma' o? pp&furelc&f emclbrwlny/ pp&f
rel&aom talumi&t&mt&i&fclvlonvnf uhymaeygonf x&luumi h jymol wpD
wnf\ pum&hrsm; onf ae&n? umv? talumi& &ywll tay:rlwnf ajymqlyll uhyjmoth
alumi& aw&ygonf

၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀

၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ (1969) / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀* / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀*
၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ (2011) / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀*
၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ (1963) / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀* / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀*
၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ (1999) / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀*
၀၀၀၀၀၀ (2011) / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀* / *၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀*

၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀

KATLE WALES, 2001, A *DICTIONARY OF STYLISTICS* ,2 ND EDITION, Landdon, Longman.
DAVID CRSTAL, 2008, A *DICTIONARY OF LINGUISTICS AND PHONETICS*, SIXTH EDITION, UK,
Blackwell.

| ပုံစံ | အဓိပ္ပာယ်နှင့် | နံပါတ် |
|-------|--|--------|
| 1/ | <p>A branch of LINGUISTICS which studies the features of SITUATION ALLY distinctive uses (VARITIES) of LANGUAGE, and tries to establish principles capable of accounting for the particular choices made by individual and social groups in their use of language.</p> <p>DAVID CRSTAL, 2008, <i>A DICTIONARY OF LINGUISTICS AND PHONETICS</i>,SIXTH EDITION,UK, Blackwell.(P-460)</p> | 2 |
| 2/ | <p>Speech /spi:tʃ/ n 1.(U)way of speaking</p> <p>2.(C)set of words spoken formally to a group of listener</p> <p><i>LONGMAN HANDY LEARNER'S DICTIONARY</i>,3rdEdition,2000, Edinburgh Gate, Harlow, Essex CM 202JE,England.</p> | 3 |

တၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ

| | | |
|-------|--------------------|----------------|
| Cpl.s | complex sentence | ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| icl | independent clause | ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| Dcl | dependent clause | တၢ်ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| n | noun | မၤ |
| N | noun phrase | မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| Nn | numeral noun | မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| S.s | simple sentence | ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| V | verb phrase | မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |
| vp | verb particle | မၤတၢ်ဖျါ |

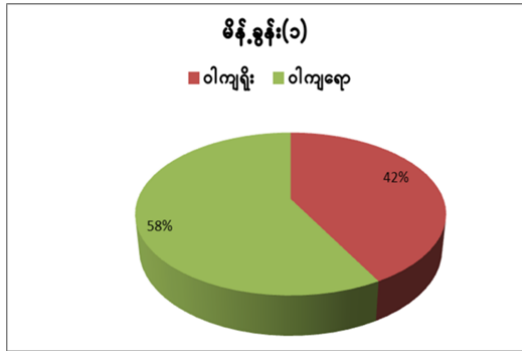
တၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ

- + - ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ
- - ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ
- ± - ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ

တၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ (ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ) (ဝၢ်မၤတၢ်ဖျါ)



August 1911, Myanmar



ဝဂ္ဂဟုဒ္ဓါ၊ ဝိညာဉ်နှင့် ဝိညာဉ်

